





DEPARTMENT OF LIBERAL ARTS AND BEHAVIORAL SCIENCES

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OUTCOMES-BASED EDUCATION (OBE) COURSE SYLLABUS

LTNG 207 -- Introductory Linguistics

First Semester, A.Y. 2021 - 2022

I. UNIVERSITY INFORMATION

1. Vision of the University

A globally competitive university for science, technology, and environmental conservation

2. Mission of the University

Development of a highly competitive human resource, cutting-edge scientific knowledge and innovative technologies for sustainable communities and environment.

3. VSU Quality Policy Statement

The Visayas State University (VSU) is a higher education institution created by law to provide excellent instruction, conduct relevant research and foster community engagement that produce highly competent graduates necessary for the development of the country. Toward this end, we, at the Visayas State University, commit to:

- produce highly competent, quality and world-class manpower in science and technology (S&T), especially for agriculture, environmental management and industry who are proficient in communication skills, critical thinking and analytical abilities
- generate and disseminate relevant knowledge and technology that lead to improved productivity, profitability and sustainability in agriculture, environment and industry,
- satisfy the needs of the industry, the community and government sector who are in need of quality graduates and technology ready for commercialization through the establishment, operation, maintenance and continuous improvement of a Quality Management System which is aligned with the requirements of ISO 9001:2008.

ARDO E. TULI President v0 07-16-2019

4. Goal and Objectives of Graduate School

Goal.

Produce high quality manpower in agriculture and its allied fields through graduate education to serve the development needs of the region.

General Objective.

To strive for excellence in graduate education for regional growth and rural development.

Specific Objectives

- 1. To offer graduate courses to teachers, researchers, extension workers, administrators and other professionals.
- 2. To train and guide graduate students in conducting productive and independent research studies relevant to agriculture and its allied fields.
- 3. To design and implement innovative strategies for the enhancement of managerial and leadership skills of professional and development workers
- 4. To strengthen personal discipline and moral character of graduate students to better serve their clientele.

II. PROGRAM INFORMATION

1.	Name of the Program	Master of Science in Language Teaching (MS-LT)
2.	CHED CMO Reference	CMO no.36, s. 1998 (Policies and Standards on Graduate
		Education
3.	BOR Approval	BOT Resolution No. 6, s. 1992 (January 21, 1992)

6. Program Educational Objectives and Relationship to Institution Mission

Program Educational Objectives	N	Missio	
Program Educational Objectives	а	В	С
a. To provide a focused study for English language professionals in pursuing their advanced knowledge and skills of English language teaching across professions.	/	/	/
b. To enhance the graduate students' English language proficiency as well as deepen their understanding of the theory and practice of language teaching as a discipline.	/	/	/
c. To present appropriate approaches, methods, strategies, and techniques required to challenge the different phases of the academe and stakeholders in areas of instruction, research, extension and production in relation to professional practice, trainings, conferences, arts, and leadership roles in language teaching in local or international setting.	/	/	/

^{*}a - development of a highly competitive human resource, b - cutting-edge scientific knowledge, c - innovative technologies for sustainable communities and environment

III. COURSE INFORMATION

1. Course Code	LTNG 207
2. Course Title	Introductory Linguistics
3. Pre-requisite	COI (Consent of Instructor)
4. Co-requisite	None
5. Credit	3 units
6. Semester Offered	First Semester AY 2021-2022
7. Number of hours	3 hours per week
8. Course Description	The course explores the different Subfields of Linguistics, the complex nature of the English language, and language as a structured system of form and meaning.

7. Program Outcomes (POs) in relation to the Program E	ducational Objectives (POEs)
Program Outcomes (POs)	Program Educational Objectives

								1	2	2	3	4	4	5
a.	Articulate a substantive and prag language as a discipline and acro					glish		/	/	'	/	,	/	/
b.	Communicate in English (both ora					ll as		/	/	'	/	,	/	/
	foster a critical and analytical perspective on the theory and													
	practice of language teaching in the academe as applied in													
	professional settings and in the corporate world;													
C.	Facilitate the use of the English language to promote cultural understanding;								/		/		/	/
		derstanding;								,	,		,	
d.		lish communication skills in a high-level state-of-							/		/	4	′	/
	the-art instruction for every day communication, leadership, supervision, and to pursue research in English language													
	supervision, and to pursue research in English language studies;													
6	e. Enhance creativity, resourcefulness, and critical thinking							/		,	/		/	/
О.	among graduate students through interpreting and							,	, '		,	'		,
	evaluating critical ideas, values, and themes that appear in													
	literary and cultural texts as well as in the modes of													
communication; and														
_														
f.								/	/		/	'	/	/
	blending knowledge of the different subfields of linguistics													
and linguistics updates in the digital world.														
8 (Course Outcomes (COs) and	Relat	tions	shin t	to Pi	oar	am (Outco	me	s (P(08)			
0. (· · ·		,р		og.	u \	Juliou		5 (00,			
	After completing this course,				ı	Prog	ıram	Outco	ome	s Co	de			
	the student must be able to						L	:		L				
perform the following COs:				С	d	е	ı	g	h	ı	J	k	_ L	m
CO	To deepen understanding				ı									
	about the Subfields of													
	Linguistics, grammatical	- 1	Е	D		Ε	D							
	functions, and speech													
	transactions.													
CO	2 To demonstrate knowledge on				l									
	the different kinds of statements, meaningful													
	customized composition, and	Е	Е	D		Ε	D							
	text analysis based on some													
	sociolinguistic factors.													
CO	3 To discuss other fields related													
	to Linguistics (Semiotics,													
	Anthropological Linguistics,													
	Mythology and Folklore) as	D	Е	D	1	Е	D							
	well as update awareness on	_	_	_		-								
	the existence of the newly													
	coined words and													
100	expressions. end: I – Introductory, E – Enabling		Dem	onetr	ativo									
Leg	e_{HG} . $i = \text{Introductory}, E = \text{Enability}$, レー	וווסט	011311	auve									

Lacifielle	indicates the expect	ieu ievei oi competencj	y iliai each CO sh	Julu provide for ea	aurro.		
9. Course Content and Plan							
Week	Topics	Learning	Teaching an Activ	_	Assessment Tasks		
week	Topics	Outcomes	Teaching Activities	Learning Activities	idsks		
and spee	ch transactions.	nding about the Subwiedge on the differ	ofields of Lingui	stics, gramma			

customized composition, and text analysis based on some sociolinguistic factors.

*Class
Orientation
*Values
Reorientation
(character values,
work values,
personal values)

Module No. 1 (Language,

Linguistics
Subfields and
Related Fields)

Lesson 1.1

(Language, Major Subfields of Linguistics, and Linguistics Terms)

Topics:

1-5

*Language
*Dialect
*Slang, Jargon, and
Argot
*Lingua Franca,
Pidgin, and Creole
*Sign Language
*Paralanguage and
Paralinguistics
*Symbolic
Language and
Emoticons
*Nature of

Figures --

Linquistics

Linguistics

*Major Subfields of

*Linguistic Terms

Figure 1: Key Words Figure 2: Mode Expressed Figure 3: Within Us and Toward Us Figure 4: Fast Fact Figure 5: "Go To" and "To Go" Figure 6: If You

Fall, I'm Here

1. To deepen understandin g about the Subfields of Linguistics through translation with reference to the students' knowledge in Cognitive Linguistics.

- 2. To apply knowledge in pragmatics linking it to some other subfields in Linguistics.
- 3. To analyze texts based on the word's grammatical functions and contextual meaning.
- 4. To create scenarios exhibiting speech transactions for experiential learning of the English language.

1. Printed Modules/ Online

Online Classes

- LectureDigital Media
- Open

 Educational
 Resources
 (OERs)
- PowerPoint presentation
- Apps

RΙ

- DemonstrationsBlended Learning (BL)
- Enriched Virtual BL
- Project-based BL
- Self-directed BLSupplemental
- The Flex Model BL
- The Online Driver Model BL
- Master-based

Podcasts

- Web quests
- Blogging
- Vlogging
- Journal writing
- Focus listing
- ●Peer quizzes
- ●Talk-it-out
- Daring DoodlesOral recitations
- Seatwork

***Learning Tasks/ Activities

- A. Read the selection below and do the following tasks as indicated. (Note: "Men" here refers to men and women.)
- "Then body is the servant of the mind. It obeys the operations of the mind, whether they deliberately chosen automatically expressed. At the bidding unlawful thoughts, the sinks body rapidly into disease and decay; at the command of glad and beautiful thoughts, becomes clothed with youthfulness and beautv." ---James Allen
- Translate (not transliterate) the selection using the Cebuano language.
- Establish a relationship between the above selection and to our study in Cognitive Linguistics. Write your answer in not less than 250 words.
- B. Submit copies of the lyrics of the songs "More Than Yesterday" (by Spiral Staircase) and "Ngayon at Kailanman" (by Basil Valdez).
- 1. Write the synonyms (or word

***Module 1 Pretest

- Summarizing
- Probing
- Memory matrix
- Quizzes
- Projects
- Researches
- Concept maps
- Dramatization
- Role playing
- Play production
- Quiz show
- Talk show
- Twitter board

***Assessment

Submit a poster (about the size of 1 whole *cartolina*) depicting your own presentation of a student or students taking the Linguistics course. Write your own title.

***Due date: September 2021

No. 1ST-21-22-14

Values integration:

Sincerity, Zest, Diligence, Eloquence, Trustworthiness meanings) of the following words as they are used (word functions) in the song (contextual meaning). a. dreams b.

meaning). a. dreams b. spending time c. wander d. springtime e. Cupid f. Oh, I love you more today than yesterday but

Darling, not as much as tomorrow. The song "More Today Than Yesterday" is something like enjoying the relationship while making a promise for a more loving relationship in the future. The Tagalog song "Ngayon at Kailanman" is merely describing feelings ranging from yesterday, today, tomorrow, forever, today,

tomorrow, forever, and a day. There might be a relationship taking place but we don't know what's going

on. Now, (after reviewing your lessons in pragmatics),

song

based on your imaginative context to make it more meaningful to the listeners.

C. Analyze Figure 2 and Figure 3.

explain the

- What is the role of code-switching in English communications?
 Why do speakers do code-switching? (Refer to Figure 2.)
- 2. Refer to Figure 3.
- 2.1 Based on their functions, identify whether the following word is a **noun**, a **verb**, or an **adjective**.
 - a. romance
- b. dream
- c. assured
- d. returns
- e. wander
 2. 2 Use the 5

words written in **2.1** in a sentence, but based on their

				correct grammatical function (noun, verb, adjective). D. Examine Figure 4, Figure 5, and Figure 6. 1. What is the difference between phonetics and phonology? Refer to Figure 4, what is the importance of knowing how to pronounce and enunciate words appropriately? 2. Go to a fast food or restaurant of your choice and take your order in English. You are to "dine-in" then the remaining food (a must) is for "take-out". Speak in English as you address the waiter/waitress. Write your report in not less than 300 words written in A4 bond paper. 3. Watch "Alladin" (any version, the original is preferred) and jot down 3 sets of dialog. After each dialog, write what happened next in one sentence only. For example: Alladin: Do you trust me? Jasmine: I don't know why but yes!	
6-10	Lesson 1.2 (Linguistic and Nonlinguistic Subfields, and Related Fields) Topics: *Linguistic and Nonlinguistic Subfields of Linguistics *Related Fields Figures Figure 7: Whatever! Figure 8: Scribble Fun	1. To explicate the significance of identifying sample statements that fall under Implicature, entailment, and presuppositio n. 2. To exhibit understanding about Morphology and	1. Printed Modules/ Online Classes Lecture Digital Media Open Educational Resources (OERs) PowerPoint presentation Apps Demonstrations 2. Blended Learning (BL) Enriched Virtual BL Project-based BL Self-directed BL Supplemental	Then they had their magic carpet ride. Podcasts Web quests Blogging Vlogging Journal writing Focus listing Peer quizzes Talk-it-out Daring Doodles Oral recitations Seatwork ***Learning Tasks/Activities A. Have a Google search about Presuppositions, Entailments, and Implicatures. Write Myrite Myrite Myrite Monard Minplicatures, 8 examples Of Implicatures, and Interval Myrite	 Summarizing Probing Memory matrix Quizzes Projects Researches Concept maps Dramatization Role playing Play production Quiz show Talk show Twitter board ***Assessment

RI 5 examples of Figure 9: Don't **Psycholinguist** Make a 7-10 Presuppositions. ● The Flex Model Know Why minute ics through Discuss ΒI Figure 10: Tenacity PowerPoint text analysis. example based ■ The Online Shrua presentation clear οn Driver Model BL 3. To interpretation. about the Master-based BL produce a relationship B. Refer to Figure 7. meaningful between Values Explain the customized Neurolinguistics texts integration: Will psychologically. and Forensic composition Power, Dignity, Divide and Linguistics. without the Independence. indicate the letter "a" in it. number Punctuality, morphemes in Efficiency 4 Tο following the analyze texts words: mistakes a. based on probably h some something anticipated sociolinguistic traffic e. factors. Dο this it undescribability un + describe + able + ***Module 1 ity = 4 morphemes Posttest C. Refer to Figure 8. ***Midterm Write your own entry (in not less Exam than 20 words) of quote-message ***Due date: without the letter October 2021 "a" Even if there's no letter "a" in the sample auotemessage, we can still hear its sound in the word "fire". What about in vour quotemessage? Explain how they are being pronounced enunciated. D. Refer to Figure 9 and Figure 10. 1. List down 10 words related to the text in Figure 9 and another 10 words related to the text in Figure 10. 2. Explain the two Figures (9 and 10) from sociolinauistics point of view with the presence of the words you have listed in #1. CO3: To discuss other fields related to Linguistics (Semiotics, Anthropological Linguistics, Mythology and Folklore) as well as update awareness on the existence of the newly coined words and expressions. 1. Printed ***Module 2 Module No. 2 Podcasts Tο Modules/ Online Web quests **Pretest** (Other Subfields of present the Classes Blogging

11-14

Linguistics, Coined

Words, and Social

Media

meanings of

different

some

Lecture

● Open

Digital Media

Vloggjng

Journal writing

Focus listing

Summarizing

Probing

Educational English Peer guizzes Memory matrix Expressions) Resources ■ Talk-it-out words which Quizzes (OERs) Daring Doodles have Projects Lesson 2.1 PowerPoint Oral recitation alternative Researches (Other Subfields of presentation Seatwork meanings in Concept maps Apps Linguistics and the Demonstrations Dramatization Miscellaneous ***Learning Philippines. 2 Blended Role playing Terms) Tasks/Activities Learning (BL) 2. Tο Plav Have a Google Enriched Virtual discuss the search on the production ΒI **Topics:** dictionary relationship Quiz show Project-based meanings of some *Other Subfields of between BL Talk show English which have Linquistics Semiotics Self-directed BL Twitter board their own version *Miscellaneous Terms Supplemental and of meaning in the BL Philippines. Anthropologi ● The Flex Model Figures -cal 1. Make a Table of the RΙ Figure 11: Sweetness Linguistics. 10 English words The Online which have two Overload ***Assessment Driver Model BL 3. Tο meanings. Figure 12: Food Master-based illustrate the English * Fortune Phil. BL Pass a portfolio advantage of Enal. having a featuring different Dictionary Meaning background 2. Explain why those (50)signs and words in #1 have such knowledge symbols with kind of meaning in Mythology **English** Philippine English. and Folklore B. Have a Google descriptions or in learning search on Semiotics Values integration: interpretations. the English **Anthopological** Empathy, Linguistics. language. Happiness, Financial 1. Discuss the connection Well-being, Maturity, οf Semiotics to Resourcefulness Anthropological Linguistics Relate Semiotics to some beliefs, magic, and ***Due date: Fortune. Cite at November least 10 examples. C. Examine to Figure 2021 11 and Figure 12. 1. Refer to Roman Mythology about the existence of Fortune. Relate it to Figure 11. 2. Enumerate 10 terms of endearment. Why do lovers resort to having a term of endearment each other? 3. Explain the power of words in Figure 11 and Figure 12 based on your knowledge Discourse Analysis. Lesson 2.2 1. Printed Podcasts Summarizing 1. Tο Modules/ Online Web quests (Coined Words and Probing evaluate the Classes Blogging Social Media existence of Memory ● Lecture Vloggjng 15-18 coined Expressions) Digital Media matrix Journal writing words and Open Focus listing Quizzes Educational expressions Peer quizzes Topics: Projects Resources

- *Word Coinage *Words from Names *Words/New Words with Updated Meanings
- *Social Media Terminology Updates
- *Neologisms
- *New Words in 2019-2020

Figures --

Figure 13: Battle Better Figure 14: Word Trends Figure 15: Starflix

Values integration:

Vitality, Poise, Creativity, Inspiration, Orderliness

- with reference to their respective meanings.
- 2. To
 develop
 social
 language
 awareness
 through
 analyzing
 texts from
 the
 sociolinguisti
 c point of
 view.
- 3. To determine the importance of having a language update especially with matters of extended meanings and cultural understandin g.

(OERs)

- PowerPoint presentation
- Apps
- Demonstrations2. BlendedLearning (BL)
- Enriched Virtual BL
- Project-based BL
- Self-directed BLSupplemental BL
- The Flex Model
- The Online Driver Model BL
- Master-based BL

- Talk-it-out
 - Daring DoodlesOral recitations

***Learning

Tasks/Activities

coined from

events, etc.,

origins and

common

Make a Table on

the (50) different

words that were

proper names of

persons places,

along with their

- Seatwork
- Researches
- Concept maps
- Dramatizatio
- Role playing
- Play production
- Quiz show
- Talk show
- Twitter board

***Assessment

Submit a written report in booklet form with illustrations on how you answered the Learning tasks/activities found in this Learning Guide in **LTNG** 207 (Introductory Linguistics).

- meanings.
 Coined Word *
 Origin *
 Meaning
 1. What are the
- characteristics of these eponyms?

 2. What eponyms do you know that are of Philippine origin (like imeldific)?

 Fnumerate a least

10 then write their

B. Refer to Figure 13.

origins meanings.

- 1. What do we mean by "choose your battle"?
- 2. What are some social media trending words that relate to life survival and enjoyment?
 Enumerate at least 10 and explain each.
- C. Refer to Figure 14 and Figure 15.
 - 1. Explain the following phrases:
 - a. move out
 - b. move in
 - c. move away
 - d. move over
 - e. move on f. move up
 - 2. Relate the phrases in #1 to Figure 14 and Figure 15. After which, use each phrase in a sentence featuring

neologisms

or

- ***Module 2
 Posttest
- ***Final Exam
- ***Due date: December 2021

coined words and social media expressions. D. Submit a photo of you wearing a shirt with original text related to Linguistics or Language Teaching. Refer to Figure 15 for text samples.	
expressions. D. Submit a photo of you wearing a shirt with original text related to Linguistics or Language Teaching. Refer to Figure 15 for text samples.	
D. Submit a photo of you wearing a shirt with original text related to Linguistics or Language Teaching. Refer to Figure 15 for text samples.	
you wearing a shirt with original text related to Linguistics or Language Teaching. Refer to Figure 15 for text samples.	
with original text related to Linguistics or Language Teaching. Refer to Figure 15 for text samples.	
related to Linguistics or Language Teaching. Refer to Figure 15 for text samples.	
or Language Teaching. Refer to Figure 15 for text samples.	
or Language Teaching. Refer to Figure 15 for text samples.	
Figure 15 for text samples.	
Figure 15 for text samples.	
1. What were your	
challenges in	
writing such	
message? Did you	
have a mental	
block? Why?	
Discuss your	
text/message with	
reference to	
semantics,	
pragmatics, and	
cultural	
understanding. *	

10. Life-long Learning Opportunities

- a. Creativity: Emotional, cognitive, deliberate, spontaneous
- b. Problem-solving: Trial and error, algorithm, heuristic
- **c. Critical thinking:** Clarity, precision, accuracy, relevance, depth, breadth, logicalness, significance, fairness
- d. Leadership: Clarity, decisiveness, courage, passion, humility
- **e. Communication:** Clarity, attention, feedback, informality, consistency, timeliness, adequacy
- **f. Collaboration:** Cooperation, assertiveness, autonomy, responsibility, accountability, communication, coordination, mutual trust and respect
- **g. Information management:** Design, develop, manage, use information with insight and innovation
- h. Adaptability: Perpetual optimism, showing extraordinary resilience
- i. Curiosity: Diverse, epistemic, emphatic
- j. Reflection: Technological, situational, deliberate, dialectal

11. Contribution of Course to Meeting the Professional Component (%)

General Education: 100% Core Courses: 100 %

Field of Specialization (MS-Language Teaching): 100 %

12. References and Other Learning Resources

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Stated in a less abbreviatory fashion: pressure₁ x volume= pressure₂ x volume₂

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13. Course Assessment and Evaluation

The performance of students will be assessed and evaluated based on the following:

- A. Midterm Grade (MG)
- 1. Learning tasks/activities, assessments, orals, projects, assignments, etc. 70%
- Midterm Exam 30% 100%

- B. Grade After Midterm (GAM)
 - 1. Learning tasks/activities, assessments, orals, projects, assignments, etc. 70%
- 2. Final Exam 30%
 100%

C. Final Grade (FG)

FG = GAM (2/3) + MG (1/3)

Grading System (60% Passing)

Range	Grade	Range	Grade	Range
96-100	1.00	68 - 71	2.50	96-100
92-95	1.25	64 - 67	2.75	92-95
88-91	1.50	60 - 63	3.00	88-91
84-87	1.75	50 - 59	3.25	84-87

14. Course Policies

- a. The official virtual classroom is VSU E-Learning Portal (https://elearning.vsu.edu.ph). A class orientation will be done in relation to the use and navigation of the platform.
- b. ZOOM or Google Meet will be used for web-conferencing and real-time class meetings. Username and password link will be posted in VSU E-Learning Portal.
 - Attending the virtual meeting is highly encouraged but not compulsory. If you cannot attend due to internet connection limitation, there is no problem. Just keep up with the lessons and do all the necessary exercises required of you.
 - The virtual meeting is our avenue for synchronous learning. Class interaction and participation is encouraged. Sharing of ideas, giving feedback about your outputs, and other related concerns in the subject will be done during this time.
- c. All requirements will be submitted in this address: parmis.annie@gmail.com .
- d. The LTNG 207 -- Introductory Linguistics Study Guide is our official instructional material in this subject. It will serve as your guide for the whole semester. Whether you have internet connection or not, use it.
- e. There are no deductions for late submissions of requirements or exercises.
- f. Term Examinations are given twice: Midterm and Final.
- g. If you have any inquiries/clarifications, you may contact the course instructor during official class schedule; Monday through Friday only.
- h. Lastly, as we embark in this "new normal", let us have an open mind and heart as we adjust in this new way of delivering the teaching-learning process and still continue to aim for quality in education.

These course policies serve as our written agreement for the whole semester. If there are any changes to enhance the class learning opportunity within the semester, it will be communicated accordingly.

*Classroom Policies:

- 1. Following instruction is a must.
- 2. Cheating is strictly prohibited.
- 3. Take home guizzes, assignments, and projects must be passed on time.
- 4. Criteria are set for evaluating performance. Students must satisfy each criterion to pass the course.
- 5. Non-compliance of any requirement would mean an incomplete grade.

15. Course Materials and Facilities Available

Instructional Modules, PowerPoint presentations, Lecture notes, Laptop, Handouts, etc.

16. Revision History						
Revision	Date of	Date of implementation	Highlights of Revision			

number	Revision		
2	September	- Onwards -	
	2021		

17. Preparation							
	Name	Signature	Date Signed				
Prepared by	ANNIE A. PARMIS						

III. INSTRUCTOR/PROFESSOR INFORMATION

Name of Instructor/Professor	Annie A. Parmis
2. Office and Department	Department of Liberal Arts and Behavioral Sciences (DLABS)
3. Telephone/Mobile Numbers	09154384726
4. Email Address	parmis.annie@gmail.com
5. Consultation Time	4:00 to 5:00 pm MW/ThS

18. Department Instructional Materials Review Committee:

Committee	Name	Signature	Date Signed
Member	Cherry N. Rola		
Member:	Maria Vanessa E. Gabunada		
Chairperson:	Jett C. Quebec		

	Name	Signature	Date Signed
Verified by:	ANABELLA B. TULIN		
	Dean, Graduate School		
Validated by:	NANCY D. ABUNDA		
	Head, IMD		

Note:

- 1) The number of POs will depend on each degree program offered
- 2) COs and Relationship to POs
 - a. (I) Introductory an Introductory Course to an outcome
 - b. (E) **Enabling** an Enabling Course or a course that strengthens the outcome
 - c. (D) **Demonstrated** a Demonstrative Course or a course demonstrating an outcome.

Note: A copy of the test paper with answer key shall be attached to the TOS for review of the DIMRC. After approval the test paper will be returned to the concerned faculty and will not be attached to the TOS when submitted to the College Dean and OHIMD.

'Distribution of copies: OIMD, Department, Faculty