





DEPARTMENT OF METEOROLOGY College of Engineering and Technology

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OUTCOMES-BASED EDUCATION (OBE) COURSE SYLLABUS

Mete 133

Dynamic Meteorology 1

I. UNIVERSITY INFORMATION

1. Vision of the University

A globally competitive university for science, technology, and environmental conservation.

2. Mission of the University

Development of a highly competitive human resource, cutting-edge scientific knowledge and innovative technologies for sustainable communities and environment.

3. VSU Quality Policy Statement

The Visayas State University (VSU), a globally competitive university of science and technology and environmental conservation, is created by law to develop highly competitive human resource, cutting- edge scientific knowledge and innovative technologies for sustainable communities and environment.

Towards this end, we, at the Visayas State University, commit to:

- Produce highly competent, quality and world-class manpower in science and technology, especially for agriculture, environmental management and industry who are proficient in communication skills, critical thinking and analytical abilities;
- Generate and disseminate relevant knowledge and technologies that lead to improved productivity, profitability and sustainability in agriculture, environment and industry; and
- Satisfy the needs and applicable requirements of the industry, the community and government sectors who are in need of quality graduates and technology ready for commercialization through the establishment, operation, maintenance and continual improvement of a Quality Management System (QMS) which is aligned with the requirements of ISO 9001:2015.

It shall be the policy of the university that the quality policies and procedures are communicated to and understood by all faculty, staff, students and other stakeholders and that the system be continually improved for its relevance and effectiveness.

President

- 4. Quality Goals of the College of Engineering and Technology
 - a) Produce globally competent engineering graduates by providing students with excellent instruction through updated curriculum; functional and state-of-the art facilities; and qualified, well-trained, and dedicated faculty and staff;
 - Generate new and advance knowledge and technology in engineering and allied sciences through the conduct of relevant researches that can contribute towards sustainable development, climate change mitigation, food security, and advance knowledge in engineering sciences; and
 - c) Engage in relevant need-based community/stakeholder-projects that can make the Philippines and even the world a better place to live in.
- 5. Quality Objectives of the Department of Meteorology
 - a. Produce highly competent and world-class professionals in meteorology;
 - b. Develop a strong and dynamic faculty and staff of the department;
 - c. Offer excellent and relevant undergraduate and graduate programs;
 - d. Generate appropriate knowledge and technologies relevant to the conservation, management, and utilization of available resources;
 - e. Establish and sustain dynamic linkages with private sector for the promotion of instruction, research, and extension programs of the department; and
 - f. Provide science and technology expertise to relevant sectors in the country and in other countries.

II. PROGRAM INFORMATION

| 1. | Name of the Program | Bachelor of Science in Meteorology |
|----|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| 2. | CHED CMO Reference | No CMO Issuance yet |
| 3. | BOR Approval | BOR Resolution No. 17 s. 2012 |

4. Program Educational Objectives and Relationship to Institution Mission

| | Program Educational Objectives 1. Create and provide weather forecasts to the general public through | | Mission' | | |
|----|--|----------|----------|----------|--|
| | | | b | С | |
| 1. | Create and provide weather forecasts to the general public through different multimedia weather broadcasting platforms; | | | | |
| 2. | Manage business with weather sensitive operations (e.g., aviation, marine, navigation, power, oil exploration) and military; | | | | |
| 3. | Lead local or international firms that are involved in natural hazards and disaster risk reduction; | | | | |
| 4. | Conduct multi-disciplinary research studies that can be utilized by the industry and for the advancement of meteorology; | √ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 5. | Pursue advanced studies in meteorology and emerging related fields; | ✓ | ✓ | ✓ | |
| 6. | Occupy responsible positions in meteorology education; and other PEOs unique to the institution. | | | | |

^{*}a - development of a highly competitive human resource, b - cutting-edge scientific knowledge, c - innovative technologies for sustainable communities and environment

III. COURSE INFORMATION

| 1. Course Code | Mete 133 |
|-----------------|-----------------------|
| 2. Course Title | Dynamic Meteorology 1 |

| 3. Pre-requisite | Mete 111 – Introduction to Meteorology |
|-----------------------|---|
| | Math 114 – Differential Equations |
| 4. Co-requisite | None |
| 5. Credit | 5 units |
| 6. Semester Offered | 1 st Semester |
| 7. Number of hours | 5 hours lecture per week |
| 8. Course Description | This course will discuss the equations that govern the flow of the atmosphere. Approximations to the Navier-Stokes equations of fluid flow appropriate to geophysical scale flows. Applying two key themes of rotation and stratification of the atmosphere. The spinning of the Earth, and the variation of radiation with latitude, create a playground for several waves and instabilities, driving both the weather over our heads and the undulations of the oceans. |

| 9. | 9. Program Outcomes (POs) in relation to the Program Educational Objectives (PEOs) | | | | | | | | |
|-----|---|---|---|--------------------------------|----------|----------|---|--|--|
| Pro | Program Outcomes (POs) | | | Program Educational Objectives | | | | | |
| | | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | | |
| а | Grasp knowledge of atmospheric physics, mathematics, chemistry, and statistics; climate science; and synoptic, dynamic and tropical meteorology to solve simple to complex meteorological problems; | | | | ✓ | ✓ | | | |
| þ | Design a system, component, or process; apply scientific reasoning, computational and experimental methods; and analyze and interpret data to meet desired needs within realistic constraints in accordance with standards; | | | | ✓ | √ | | | |
| С | Communicate effectively meteorological knowledge, activities and forecasts using modern techniques, skills, and technology with the scientific community and with society at large; | | | | | | | | |
| d | Recognize and adopt specialized fields and recent developments in Meteorology. | | | | | | | | |

| 10. Course Outcomes (COs) and Relationship to Program Outcomes (POs) | | | | | |
|--|---------|-------|------|-------|----|
| | Prograi | n Out | come | s Cod | 'e |
| After completing this course, the student must be able to perform the following COs: | | | b | С | d |
| CO 1: Derive the fundamental equations and relate it to the observed dynamic flow of the atmosphere. | | | | | |
| CO 2: Visualize and model the rotating spherical coordinates and its effect to fluid flow and wave propagation in the atmosphere. | | | Ε | | |
| CO 3: Describe the planetary boundary layer using underlying physical characteristics and its role in the formation of the different atmospheric phenomena. | | D | Ε | | |
| CO 4: Discuss the different synoptic scale motions using quantitative measures. | е | D | Ε | | |

| | Topics | Learning | Teachir Learning | Assessme | |
|---------|--|--|--|---|----------|
| Week | | Outcomes | Teaching Activities | Learning Activities | nt Tasks |
| | OBE Course Syllabus (including VSU Vision Mission, and Quality Policy Statement) Class Policies | Explain the the Vision, Mission and Quality Policy Statement of the University; | Q & A for clarification Setting of expectations Getting-to- know-each | Presentati on of Course Syllabus & Checking | |
| | Requirements | Use the knowledge in the future concerns | other Sharing of Ideas | of Class Roster Getting | |
| | Grading System and Activities | related to the class policies; | | organized for the semester | |
| | Learning Guide | Use the gained | | | |
| 1 | Submission of requirements | information in the future concerns related to requirements, grading system and activities; | | Getting Oriented to course outcomes | |
| | | Access the VSUEE | | | |
| | Emergency Plan -Fire -Earthquake | Discuss and explain what to do during the emergencies for fire and earthquake | Demonstratio n of the emergency plan by the OUDRRM | Fire Drill Earthquake Drill | |
| CO 1: [| Derive the fundamental equations atmosphere. Module 1. | Lations and relate it to | T | | |
| | Introduction | | Learning Instructions through the Student | Solving sample exercises | Quiz 1 |
| | Lesson 1.1 The Atmosphere | Review fundamentals of the atmosphere | Learning Guides | Solving Assessment exercise | |
| 1 | Lesson 1.2 Fundamental Forces | Derive and discuss the fundamental forces | Consultation and follow-up meetings with students | Solving supplement exercises | |
| | Lesson 1.3 Frames of Reference and "Apparent" Forces | Discuss frames of reference and apparent forces | either through SMS, Messenger, Facebook, | | |
| | Lesson 1.4 Structure of the Static Atmosphere | Discuss the structure of the static atmosphere | Email, Courier | | |
| 2-3 | Module 2. Basic Conservation Laws | | Learning Instructions through the | Solving sample exercises | Quiz 2 |
| ۷-۵ | Lesson 2.1 Review of Mathematical | | Student Learning Guides | Solving Assessm | |

| | hookaraund | Discuss mathematical | Concultotion | ont. | |
|-----|---|---|---|---|-----------------------|
| | background | Discuss mathematical backgrounds that lead to the derivation | Consultation and follow-up meetings with | ent exercise | |
| | Lesson 2.2 Scale Analysis of the Equations of Motion | of important dynamical equations Identify the scales of motion of the different atmospheric phenomena | students either through SMS, Messenger, Facebook, Email, | Solving suppleme nt exercises | |
| | Lesson 2.3 The Continuity Equation | Derive the continuity equation | Courier | | |
| | Lesson 2.4 The Thermodynamic Energy Equation | Derive the thermodynamic energy equation | | | |
| | Lesson 2.5 Thermodynamics of the Dry Atmosphere | Discuss the thermodynamics of Dry Atmosphere | | | |
| | Module 3. Elementary Applications of the Basic Equations | | Learning Instructions through the Student Learning | Solving sample exercises Solving | Quiz 3 Long Exam 1 |
| | Lesson 3.1 Basic Equations in Isobaric Coordinates | Derive the basic equations in isobaric coordinates | Guides Consultation and follow-up meetings with students either through | Assessment exercise Solving supplement | |
| | Lesson 3.2 Balanced Flow | Discuss balanced flow in the atmosphere | SMS, Messenger, Facebook, | exercises | |
| 4-5 | Lesson 3.3 Trajectories and Streamlines | Derive equations representing the trajectories and streamlines. | Email, Courier | | |
| | Lesson 3.4 The Thermal Wind | Derive the thermal wind equation | | | |
| | Lesson 3.5 Vertical Motion | Discuss the vertical motion and its influences | | | |
| | Lesson 3.6 Surface Pressure Tendency | Discuss surface pressure tendency | | | |
| | /isualize and model the rot wave propagation in the atm | | | | d flow and |
| | Module 4. Circulation and Vorticity | | Learning Instructions through the Student | Solving sample exercises | Quiz 4 |
| 6-7 | Lesson 4.1 The Circulation Theorem | Discuss the circulation theorem | Learning Guides Consultation | Solving Assessment exercise | |
| | Lesson 4.2 Vorticity | Discuss the concept of vorticity and its existence in the atmosphere | and follow-up meetings with students either through SMS, | Solving supplement exercises | |

| | Lesson 4.3 | Discuss the concept | Messenger, | | |
|---|--|--|--|---|---------------|
| | Potential Vorticity | of potential vorticity | Facebook, Email, Courier | | |
| | Lesson 4.4 The Vorticity Equation | Derive the Vorticity Equation | Courier | | |
| | The volletty Equation | Equation | | | |
| | Lesson 4.5 Vorticity in Barotropic Fluids | Discuss the behavior of vorticity in a | | | |
| | Volucity in Balotropic Fluids | barotropic fluid | | | |
| | Lesson 4.6 | Derive the Baroclinic | | | |
| | The Barcolinic (Ertel) Potential Vorticity Equation | Potential Vorticity Equation | | | |
| 8 | INTEGRATION PERIOD | | | | |
| | | | | | |
| 9 | MIDTERM EXAMINATION | | | | |
| | MIDTERM EXAMINATION Describe the planetary bour role in the formation of the company of the com | | | al characteri | stics and its |
| | Describe the planetary bour role in the formation of the c Module 5. | | phenomena. Learning | Solving | stics and its |
| | Describe the planetary bour role in the formation of the c | | phenomena. | , | |
| | Describe the planetary bour role in the formation of the community Module 5. The Planetary Boundary | | phenomena. Learning Instructions through the | Solving sample | |
| | Describe the planetary bour role in the formation of the community Module 5. The Planetary Boundary Layer | different atmospheric | Learning Instructions through the Student Learning | Solving sample exercises Solving | |

| 10-11 | The Planetary Boundary Layer Lesson 5.1 Atmospheric Turbulence Lesson 5.2 Turbulent Kinetic Energy Lesson 5.3 Planetary Boundary Layer Momentum Equations | Discuss atmospheric turbulence and its effects Describe turbulent kinetic energy Derive planetary boundary layer momentum equation | Instructions through the Student Learning Guides Consultation and follow-up meetings with students either through SMS, Messenger, Facebook, Email, Courier | sample exercises Solving Assessment exercise Solving supplement exercises | |
|-------|---|--|---|---|---------------------|
| | Lesson 5.4 Secondary Circulations and Spindown | Discuss secondary circulations and spindown | | | |
| 12-14 | Module 6. Synoptic-Scale Motions: Quasi-geostrophic Analysis Lesson 6.1 The Observed structure of extratropical circulations Lesson 6.2 The Quasi-geostrophic approximation Lesson 6.3 Quasi-geostrophic prediction Lesson 6.4 Diagnosis of vertical motion | Discuss the observed structure of extratropical circulations and how they differ from their tropical counterparts Discuss the quasigeostrophic approximation Analyze quasigeostrophic prediction Perform diagnosis of vertical motion | Learning Instructions through the Student Learning Guides Consultation and follow-up meetings with students either through SMS, Messenger, Facebook, Email, Courier | Solving sample exercises Solving Assessment exercise Solving supplement exercises | Quiz 6 Long Exam 2 |
| | Lesson 6.5 Idealized Model of a baroclinic disturbance | Analyze the idealized model of a baroclinic disturbance | | | |

| 15-16 | Module 7. Atmospheric Oscillations: Linear Perturbation Theory Lesson 7.1 The Perturbation Method Lesson 7.2 Properties of Waves Lesson 7.3 Simple Wave Types Lesson 7.4 Internal Gravity (Buoyancy) Waves Lesson 7.5 Gravity waves modified by rotation Lesson 7.6 Adjustment to geostrophic balance | Discuss the perturbation method in analyzing atmospheric waves Enumerate and discuss the properties of waves Identify simple wave types Discuss the internal (buoyancy) waves Discuss gravity waves as modified by rotation Analyze adjustments to geostrophic balance | Learning Instructions through the Student Learning Guides Consultation and follow-up meetings with students either through SMS, Messenger, Facebook, Email, Courier | Solving sample exercises Solving Assessment exercise Solving supplement exercises | Quiz 7 Quiz 8 |
|-------|---|---|---|---|---------------|
| | Lesson 7.7 Rossby Waves | Discuss Rossby waves | | | |
| 17 | INTEGRATION PERIOD | | | | |
| 18 | FINALS WEEK | | | | |

^{*} VSUEE/VC - VSU E-Learning Environment/ Virtual Classroom

12. Life-long Learning Opportunities

In this course, the students will demonstrate proficiency in deriving dynamical equations that are employed in the analysis of fluid motion in the atmosphere. The same equations are integrated in Numerical Weather Prediction Models. Students will develop appreciation on the practical use of these equations and how they aid forecasters in better understanding the machinations of the atmosphere.

13. Contribution of Course to Meeting the Professional Component

General Education: 0 %
Basic Science: 10 %
Professional Meteorology: 90 %

14. References and Other Learning Resources

A. Textbook(s)/ E-Books

Walker, Gabrielle, 2007: An Ocean of Air, Houghton Mifflin Harcourt, 288 pp.

Geoffrey K. Vallis, 2006, Atmospheric and Oceanic Fluid Dynamics: Fundamentals and

Large-Scale Circulation, 2/E, Cambridge University Press, 745 pp.

Holton, J.R., Hakim, G.J., 2013. An Introduction to Dynamic Meteorology. 5/E, Academic Press.

Ahrens, D.C. (2013). Meteorology Today: an introduction to weather, climate and the environment, 10/E, Brooks/Cole, CENGAGE Learning

Lutgens, F.K., Tarbuck, E.J., Tasa, D.G. (2016). The atmosphere: an introduction to meteorology. 13/E, Pearson Education, Inc., 1900 E. Lake Ave, Glenview, IL 60025

B. Other Learning Resources

YouTube lecture videos

15. Course Assessment and Evaluation

The performance of students will be assessed and evaluated based on the following:

| Item No, | Assessment Tasks | Percentage Contribution (1) | No. of Times in the Semester (2) | Individual Task % Contribution (1/2) |
|-------------|------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| 1 | Quiz (Q) | 40 | 8 | 5 |
| 2 | Long Exam (LE) | 30 | 2 | 15 |
| 3 | Term Exam (TE) | 30 | 2 | 15 |
| | | 100 | 12 | |

| COs | Assessment Tasks | Weight in Percent | Minimum Average for Satisfactory Rating | Target and Standards |
|--------------------|------------------|----------------------|--|--------------------------------------|
| | Q 1 | 5 | 60% | At least 70% of the |
| CO 1 | Q 2 LE 1 | 5 15 | | |
| | Q 3 | 5 | | students have at least 60% score |
| CO 2 | Q 4 | 5 | 60% | |
| | TE 1 | 15 | | |
| | Q 5 | 5 | | At least 70% of the students have at |
| CO 3 | Q 6 | 5 | 60% | |
| | LE 2 | 15 | | |
| CO 5 | Q 7 | 5 | | least 60% score |
| | Q 8 | 5 | 60% | |
| | TE 2 | 15 | | |
| TOTAL | | 100% | | |
| Passing Percentage | | | 60% | |

| Grading System (% Passing: 60%) | | | |
|---------------------------------|-------|-------------|-------|
| Range | Grade | Range | Grade |
| 95.56-100.00 | 1.00 | 52.50-59.99 | 3.25 |
| 91.11-95.55 | 1.25 | 45.00-52.49 | 3.50 |
| 86.67-91.10 | 1.50 | 37.50-44.99 | 3.75 |
| 82.22-86.66 | 1.75 | 30.00-37.49 | 4.00 |
| 77.78-82.21 | 2.00 | 22.50-29.99 | 4.25 |
| 73.33-77.77 | 2.25 | 15.00-22.49 | 4.50 |
| 68.89-73.32 | 2.50 | 07.50-14.99 | 4.75 |
| 64.44-68.88 | 2.75 | 00.00-07.49 | 5.00 |

60.00-64.43 3.00

16. Course Policies

A. Conduct of Classes

- 1. The classes for this course are to be **conducted during the schedule** as reflected in the official schedule or as agreed during the class.
- 2. Students may communicate with the instructor through **preferred communication channels** of the instructor.

B. Student Conduct During Classes

- 1. Students are to **attend all classes** as agreed during the class orientation. Attendance to classes shall be checked and recorded. Failure to attend must be duly informed to the instructor.
- 2. Students are encouraged to **participate during classes** while upholding the attitude expected of a professional including being respectful, attentive, punctual, honest, and hardworking.
- 3. Students are expected to **dress appropriately** during the class.
- 4. **Minimum health protocols** shall be properly observed.
- 5. Students shall observe **cleanliness and orderliness** of the classroom at all times.

C. Course Activities

- 1. All course activities shall be **performed by the students**, either individually or by group, as required, and shall be performed while following the instructions, rules, and regulation of the activity.
- 2. **Missed activities** shall be communicated to the instructor, within a limited time frame, for compliance purposes.
- 3. Students are expected to **perform all activities in full honesty**.

D. Final Provisions

- 1. **Specific and details** for the previously stated policies shall be provided by the instructor during the Course Orientation.
- All policies set forth, including addition and amendments during the Course Orientation, shall be strictly implemented. Non-compliance to the policies shall have their respective consequences depending on the degree of violation.
- 3. All policies set forth, including addition and amendments during the Course Orientation, shall be **applicable for the whole semester and are applicable to this course only.**

17. Course Materials and Facilities Available

- Lecture Notes
- VSU Elearning Environment
- Google Meet
- Pre-recorded Lecture videos
- Lectures from Youtube

| 18. Revision History | | | | |
|----------------------|------------------|---|---|--|
| Revision number | Date of Revision | Date of implementation | Highlights of Revision | |
| 00 | Aug 2021 | First Semester, SY 2021- 2022 | New course offering | |
| 01 | 08 Sept 2022 | 12 Sept 2022 1 st Sem. A.Y. 2022-2023 | Use of TP-IMD-08 V1 11-19-2021 CET OBE Syllabus Harmonization Charlindo S. Torrion | |
| | | | | |

| 19. Preparation | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------|-----------|-------------|
| | Name | Signature | Date Signed |
| Prepared by | Charlindo S. Torrion | | |

III. INSTRUCTOR/PROFESSOR INFORMATION

| Name of Instructor/Professor | Charlindo S. Torrion |
|------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| 2. Office and Department | Instructor, Department of Meteorology |
| 3. Telephone/Mobile Numbers | 09190068626 |
| 4. Email Address | charlindo.torrion@vsu.edu.ph |
| 5. Consultation Time | Refer to Instructor's Program |

20. Department Instructional Materials Review Committee:

| Committee | Name | Signature | Date Signed |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Member: | Charlie S. Andan | | |
| Member: | Engr. Rotsen B. Labisores | | |
| Chairperson/ Department Head: | Daniel C. Lor | | |

| | Name | Signature | Date Signed |
|---------------|---------------------------------------|-----------|-------------|
| Verified by: | DR. JANNET C. BENCURE College Dean | | |
| Validated by: | DR. NANCY D. ABUNDA Head, IMD | | |

Note:

- 1) The number of POs will depend on each degree program offered
- 2) COs and Relationship to POs
 - a. (I) Introductory an Introductory Course to an outcome
 - b. (E) **Enabling** an Enabling Course or a course that strengthens the outcome
 - c. (D) **Demonstrated** a Demonstrative Course or a course demonstrating an outcome.

Distribution of copies: OIMD, College, Department, Faculty and ODQA